BUILDING CODE

FOR THE

TOWN OF NEW BOSTON, NEW HAMPSHIRE

Adopted March 11, 1986

Amended March 9, 1993

Amended March 13, 2001

Amended March 12, 2002

Amended March 9, 2004

Amended March 8, 2005

Amended March 11, 2008

Amended March 10, 2009

Amended March 9, 2010

Amended March 13, 2012

Amended March 8, 2016

Amended March 13, 2018

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BUILDING CODE REGULATIONS

CHAPTER NB-1.0: General

Section NB-1.1

These regulations shall be known and cited as the Building Ordinance of the Town of New Boston, New Hampshire as they are dependent upon building construction.

Section NB-1.2 Terms (Amended March 9, 2004.)

 $\underline{\text{NB-1.2.1}}$: Any reference contained in this Ordinance referring to Building Code, Building Official, Municipality, City, or Town shall be hereafter known as the Code, Building Inspector, and Town of New Boston.

Section NB-1.3 Purpose

The provisions of this Ordinance shall be held to be the minimum requirements for the protection of life, health, property, and safety and welfare of the general public, or consumers or the inhabitants of the Town of New Boston and shall be controlling as to all buildings and structures subject to this Ordinance, except where more stringent requirements are provided under the statutes of the State and local laws where applicable.

Section NB-1.4 Authority

- $\underline{\text{NB-1.4.1}}$: The provisions of this Ordinance and enforcement of its requirements will be by the Board of Selectmen and/or the Building Inspector.
- $\underline{\text{NB-1.4.2}}$: The Building Inspector is hereby authorized and directed to administer and enforce all of the provisions of the Code. The Building Inspector shall be appointed by the Selectmen of the Town.

Section NB-1.5 Adoption (Amended March 9, 2004.)

- <u>NB-1.5.1</u>: The Town, by this Ordinance, shall adopt the New Hampshire Building Code, as defined in RSA 155-A:1, IV. In addition, amendments to the referenced codes adopted by the State building code review board shall apply. (Section added March 9, 2004, and amended March 9, 2010.)
- NB-1.5.2: The Town, by this Ordinance, adopts NFPA 13D, Standard for the Installation of Sprinkler Systems in One- and Two-Family Dwellings and Manufactured Homes, as published by the National Fire Protection Association, and as amended, as the standard that shall apply to all new one- and two-family dwellings and manufactured homes, if the builder or owner wishes to install a sprinkler system (s) in

lieu of a required fire fighting water supply. (Added March 12, 2002 and amended March 9, 2004 & March 8, 2016.)

- $\underline{\text{NB-1.5.3}}$: The Town, by this Ordinance, adopts NFPA 13R, Standard for the Installation of Sprinkler Systems in Multi-Family Dwellings, as published by the National Fire Protection Association, and as amended, as the standard that shall apply to all new Multi-Family dwellings. (Section added March 8, 2005, and Amended March 8, 2016.)
- $\underline{\text{NB-1.5.4}}$: The Town, by this Ordinance, adopts the NFPA70 National Electric Code, Article 690 Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Systems, as published by the National Fire Protection Association, and as amended, as the standard that shall apply to all structures in the Town of New Boston. (Added March 13, 2018)
- $\underline{\text{NB-1.5.5}}$: The Town, by this Ordinance, adopts the NFPA1 Fire Code, Article 11.12 Photovoltaic Systems, as published by the National Fire Protection Association, and as amended, as the standard that shall apply to all structures in the Town of New Boston. (Added March 13, 2018)

CHAPTER NB-2.0 Administrative

Section NB-2.1 Scope

The provisions of this Code apply to the construction, prefabrication, alteration, repair, use, occupancy, and maintenance of detached one or two family dwellings not more than three stories in height, and their accessory structures.

Section NB-2.2 Entry

Upon presentation of proper credentials, the Building Inspector or his duly authorized representatives may enter at reasonable times any building, structure, or premises in the jurisdiction to perform any duty imposed upon him by the Code.

Section NB-2.3 Validity

If for any reason any one or more sections, sentence clauses or parts of this Code are held invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remaining provisions of the Code. Any provision of any national code adopted by reference shall not apply when it conflicts with the provisions of this Code, the Town's Zoning Ordinance, or with State Law.

Section NB-2.4 Violations (Amended March 9, 2004.)

Enforcement of the provisions of this Code shall be pursuant to the provisions of RSA 676:17, and any other appropriate statutory remedy available to the Town. Pursuant to RSA 676:17(V), the Town

hereby designates the Building Inspector as the official with the authority to enforce the provisions of this Code.

Section NB-2.5 Right of Appeal (Amended March 9, 2004 & March 13, 2012.)

Pursuant to RSA 673:1, the New Boston Zoning Board of Adjustment shall serve as the Building Code Board of Appeals.

Section NB-2.6 Alternate Materials and Systems (Amended March 9, 2004.)

NB-2.6.1: General

The provisions of this Code are not intended to limit the use of materials, appliances, equipment or methods of design or construction not specifically prescribed by this Code provided that the Building Inspector determines that the proposed changes are at least equivalent of that prescribed in this Code in suitability, quality, strength, effectiveness, fire resistance, durability, stability, safety and sanitation.

The Building Inspector may require that evidence or proof be submitted to substantiate any claim that may be made regarding the proposed alternate.

Section NB-2.7 Permit

NB-2.7.1: Required Permit

A permit shall be obtained before the start of construction, alteration, or repairs, other than ordinary repairs, using application forms furnished by the Building Inspector.

Ordinary repairs are nonstructural repairs and do not include addition to, alteration of, or replacement or relocation of water supply, sewer, drainage, gas, soil, waste, vent or similar piping, electric wiring, or other work for which a permit is required.

NB-2.7.2: Permit Fees

Permit fees shall be established by the Selectmen as established by State and/or local applicable law.

Section NB-2.8 Plans

When required by the Building Inspector, plans shall be drawn to scale and shall be of sufficient clarity to indicate the nature and the extent of the work proposed and shall show in detail that it will conform to the provisions of the Code, and all relevant laws, ordinances, rules and regulations. Plans shall show a plot plan drawn to scale showing the proposed and/or existing location of easements, drainage facilities, adjacent grades, property lines,

wetlands, septic systems, wells, the proposed building and of every existing building on the property. (Amended March 9, 2010 & March 13, 2012.)

Section NB-2.9 Inspections

NB-2.9.1: Types

For on-site construction the Building Inspector shall, from time to time, upon notification from the permit holder or his agent, make or cause to be made any necessary inspections and shall either approve that portion of the construction as completed or shall notify the permit holder or his agent wherein the same fails to comply with the Code. Inspections shall be made by the Building Inspector relevant to the following stages of construction:

- 1. Foundation: Commonly made after poles or piers are set or trenches or basement areas are excavated and forms erected and any required reinforced steel is in place prior to the placing of concrete.
- Frame and Masonry: Commonly made after the roof, masonry, all framing, fire stopping and bracing are in place and all electrical pipes, chimneys, and vents are complete.
- 3. Plumbing and electrical: Commonly made prior to covering or concealment and before fixtures are set.
- 4. Final Inspection: A final inspection may be made after the building is completed and ready for occupancy.
- 5. Other: In addition to Inspections 1 through 4, the Building Inspector may require other inspections to ascertain compliance with the provisions of the Code.

NB-2.9.2: Approval

Work shall not proceed on any part of the building or structure beyond the point indicated by the specific inspection step without obtaining the written approval of the Building Inspector.

Section NB-2.10 Prefabricated Construction

A certificate of approval by an approved agency shall be furnished with every prefabricated assembly, except where all elements of the assembly are readily accessible to inspection at the site. Placement of prefabricated assemblies at the building site shall be inspected by the Building Inspector to determine compliance with the Code.

Section NB-2.11 Inspection Card

The permit holder or his agent shall post the inspection record on the job site in an accessible and conspicuous place to allow the

Building Inspector to make the required entries. The permit holder shall retain this card until final inspection has been made and construction approved.

Section NB-2.12 Existing Buildings

All buildings and structures existing, or in active use, previous to the adoption of this Code may continue indefinitely in their present use as long as they are not substantially renovated.

CHAPTER NB-3.0: DEFINITIONS (Amended March 9, 2004 & March 13, 2012.)

For the purpose of this Code terms, abbreviations, phrases, and certain words shall be defined in accordance with RSA 155-A:1 and RSA 155-A:2(II), and as such statutes shall be amended.

CHAPTER NB-4.0: Smoke Alarms (Amended March 9, 2004.)

Smoke detectors shall be installed in each bedroom and on each additional story of the dwelling, including basements, cellars and unfinished spaces, but not including crawl spaces and uninhabitable attics. Carbon monoxide detector or combination (smoke and carbon monoxide) is required on each level of the dwelling in hallways or similar areas where appropriate. Attached garages shall include a heat detector in each stall interconnected with required smoke detectors. In dwellings or dwelling units with split levels, a smoke detector need be installed only on the upper level, provided the lower level is less than one full story below the upper level, except that if there is a door between levels, then a detector is required on each level. All detectors shall be interconnected to provide, when actuated, an alarm which will be audible in all sleeping areas. All detectors shall be approved and listed and shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. (Amended March 11, 2008 and March 8, 2016.)

When alterations, repairs or additions requiring a permit occur, or when one or more sleeping rooms are added or created in existing dwellings, the entire building shall be provided with smoke detectors located as required for new dwellings.

Power Source: Required smoke detectors shall receive their primary power from a general lighting circuit and shall also be battery operated. Wiring shall be permanent and without a disconnecting switch other than those required for overcurrent protection. When AC/DC smoke detectors become impractical, other equal means of protection must be provided.

CHAPTER NB-5.0: Sprinkler Systems for new One- and Two-Family Dwellings and Manufactured Homes. (Added March 12, 2002 and amended March 9, 2004.)

Section NB-5.1 Scope

This ordinance covers the design and installation of automatic

sprinkler systems for the protection against fire hazards in new oneand two family dwellings and manufactured homes.

Section NB-5.2 Purpose

The purpose of this ordinance is to provide an alternative for a builder or owner wishing to install a sprinkler system(s) in lieu of a required fire fighting water supply.

Section NB-5.3 Process

- $\underline{\rm NB-5.3.1}$ All residential sprinkler system designs shall be in accordance with the requirements of NFPA 13D, as modified by this ordinance. $^{\rm (Amended\ March\ 8,\ 2016.)}$
- ${\rm NB-5.3.2}$ All residential sprinkler design drawings shall be prepared, signed and dated by a NICET Level II (or higher), Automatic Sprinkler System Layout Technician. NICET = National Institute for Certification in Engineering Technologies.
- NB-5.3.3 A minimum of three (3) complete sets of sprinkler design drawings shall be submitted to the Town of New Boston at least three weeks prior to the installation of any sprinkler piping or components. No components of the sprinkler system may be installed prior to design approval by the Town of New Boston Any costs incurred by the Town of New Boston in the approval process shall be borne by the submitter of the sprinkler design.
- $\underline{\text{NB-5.3.4}}$ All components of the sprinkler system, shall be installed in a manner acceptable to the Town of New Boston.
- $\underline{\text{NB-5.3.5}}$ Inspections during construction shall occur at regular intervals as determined by the Town of New Boston.
- $\underline{\text{NB-5.3.6}}$ Prior to acceptance of any new sprinkler system being placed into service it shall be inspected by, and tested in the presence of, the Town of New Boston Fire Inspector or their designee. This test will include a flow test at the most hydraulically demanding head location.
- $\underline{\text{NB-5.3.7}}$ Acceptance of the sprinkler system per NB-6.3.6 shall be a condition for issuance of the Certificate of Occupancy.

Section NB-5.4 Design

All sprinkler systems shall be designed in accordance with NFPA 13D except as follows: $^{\rm (Amended\ March\ 8,\ 2016\ and\ March\ 13,\ 2018)}$

1. Bathrooms, of any size, are required to be sprinkled.

- 2. Rooms, closets or other enclosed spaces of less than 55 sq. feet that contain furnaces, boilers, water heaters (other than electric) or other mechanical equipment are required to be sprinkled.
- 3. Pumps shall be installed no less than 6" above the permanent floor. $^{(Amended\ March\ 13,\ 2018.)}$
- 4. Circuit breakers responsible for supplying power to the sprinkler system shall be equipped with a lockout device.

 (Added March 11, 2008.)
- 5. The power feed for the sprinkler system shall be protected in a method approved by the authority having jurisdiction.

 (Added March 11, 2008.)
- 6. Sprinkler systems shall be equipped with an external alarm approved by the authority having jurisdiction. $^{(Added\ March\ 11,\ 2008\ and\ Amended\ March\ 13,\ 2018.)}$
- 7. In addition to #6 above, all sprinkler systems installed in the Town of New Boston shall upon activation sound an alarm within the structure that will alert the occupants. This can be accomplished by connecting the sprinkler system to the household smoke detectors. (Added March 10, 2009.)

Section NB-5.5 Disclaimer

The Town of New Boston and all agencies do not assume any liability due to a sprinkler system failure or malfunction or its inability to operate properly.

CHAPTER NB-6.0: Fire Alarm Systems - Commercial and Industrial (Added March 13, 2018.)

Section 6.1 Process:

 $\underline{\mbox{NB-6.1.1}}$ All fire alarm systems from the acceptance of this code and forward will be keyed to a Cat 30 key.

CHAPTER NB-7.0: Knox Boxes - Commercial and Industrial (Added March 13, 2018.)

All building and structures of assembly and/or having a monitored fire alarm system, shall have a key depository knox box installed and paid for by the property owner. The type/style of knox box and the location shall be approved by the Fire Chief and or designee. The installation, required keys and list of emergency contacts shall be in place prior to occupancy. The owner shall notify the Fire Department whenever locks, keys and/or emergency contacts are to be changed.

Amended March 13, 2001 - deleted first sentence of Section NB-1.6, re: large building fire protection code.

Amended March 12, 2002 - Section NB-1.5.4 added; section NB-1.5.5 amended to include NFPA 13D; Section NB-6.0 added.

Amended March 9, 2004 - Most changes to delete reference to BOCA and CABO and to include reference to International Residential Code; Sections NB-1.2.2 & 1.2.3 deleted; Sections NB-1.5.1, 1.5.2 & 1.5.3 deleted; new section NB-1.5.1 added to refer to International Residential Code; Section NB-1.5.4 renumbered 1.5.2 and amended; Section NB-1.5.5 deleted; Section NB-1.5.6 deleted; Section NB-2.4 amended; Section NB-2.5 amended; Section NB-2.6.2 deleted; definitions of BOCA and CABO in Section NB-3.0 deleted; Chapter NB-4.0 deleted; Chapter NB-5.0 amended re: smoke alarms; Chapter NB-6.0 renumbered NB-5.0.

Amended March 8, 2005 - Section NB-1.5.3 added.

Amended March 11, 2008 - Section NB-4.0 amended re: smoke alarms in each stall of a garage; Added Section NB-5.4.3 through 7.

Amended March 10, 2009 - Added Section NB-5.4.8.

Amended March 9, 2010 - Section NB-1.5.1 amended to reference State Building Code; and, Section NB-2.8 amended to add wetlands to list of plan requirements.

Amended March 13, 2012 - Section NB-2.5 amended to make the ZBA the Building Code Board of Appeals; Section NB-2.8 amended to add septic systems and wells to the list of proposed or existing features on plan requirements; Section NB-3.0 to delete existing list of definitions and reference State statute. Amended March 13, 2018 - Section NB-1.5.4 and 1.5.5 added; Section NB-5.4 amended; Chapter NB-6.0 added; Chapter 7.0 added.